

Considerations for Employees who are Blind or Visually Impaired After a Concussion

# RETURN-TO-WORK

IT IS IMPORTANT TO FOLLOW THE RETURN-TO-WORK GUIDELINE AS PER INSTRUCTION FROM THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL YOU ARE SEEING FOR YOUR CONCUSSION

## STAGE 1:

Initial cognitive & physical rest  
(24-48 heures)

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Lighting considerations: wear a hat or sunglasses, avoid bright lights
- Acoustic considerations: use noise cancelling headphones, find a calm space to rest and try quiet activities

## STAGE 2

Light cognitive & physical activity

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Lighting considerations: avoid bright lighting and glare, wear a hat and sunglasses
- Technology considerations: adjust screen brightness, blue light, font size, reverse polarity (contrast)
- Print considerations: adjust font size, magnification, and reverse polarity (contrast)
- Avoid overstimulating environments (busy crowds, uneven terrain)
- Use a sighted/human guide or cane

## STAGE 4

Reduced working hours with accommodations

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Health and wellness considerations: Routine check-in, support system in place, sleep management routines
- Acoustic considerations: use noise cancelling headphones, find a calm space to do activities
- Print and Technology considerations: adjust screen brightness, blue light, font size, reverse polarity (contrast)
- Self-advocacy considerations: explain symptoms and adaptations to employer, be self-aware of limits
- Avoid overstimulating environments

## STAGE 5

Regular working hours with accommodations

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Same as Stage 4, as needed

## STAGE 3

Prepare to return to work

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Lighting considerations: avoid bright lighting and glare, wear a hat and sunglasses
- Orientation and Mobility considerations: work closely with an orientation and mobility specialist
- Technology considerations: adjust screen brightness, blue light, font size, reverse polarity (contrast)
- Print considerations: adjust font size, magnification, and reverse polarity (contrast)
- Use a sighted/human guide or cane
- Acoustic considerations: use noise cancelling headphones, find a calm space to do activities

## STAGE 6

Return-To-Work

### POSSIBLE MODIFICATIONS

- Once employee has been cleared for full return-to-work, slowly work towards decreasing accommodations until they are no longer needed

### NOTE

Not all individuals may make it to stage 6, as some may experience persistent symptoms that require continuous accommodations or modifications to their work and/or daily lives.

Everyone experiences concussion differently and recovery is not a straight line. This guideline works to provide guidance for those with vision impairments returning to work after sustaining a concussion. Every employee will need a unique amount of time and accommodations to recover.